

Photogrammetric 3D capture and inspection of tube-shaped civil structures



ScanTubes® enables to survey vertically or horizontally erected tube-shaped civil structures to perform an automated 360° high resolution pictures and extract the 3D geometry via a photogrammetric process.

The system is pushed on a railway or roadway dolly or is hanged to a cable end. It dynamically captures pictures using 12 calibrated digital industrial cameras, up to a 5 km/h speed.

Application

Visual inspection and geometry of road tunnels, rail tunnels, ventilation shafts, mine shafts inner parts of piers, silos, chimneys, wells, penstocks...

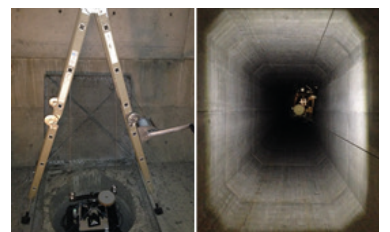
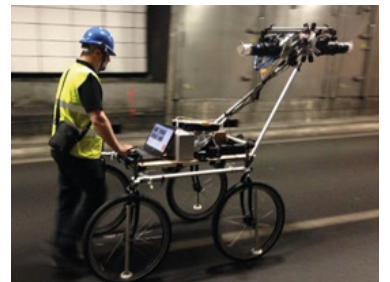
Features

Tube diameter: 0.5 m to 25 m
Rail dolly: standard track gauge of 1435 mm w/o shortcut (adjustable to others track gauges)
Detection threshold: 0.05 mm @ 2 m, 0.2 mm @ 6 m, 0.4 mm @ 10 m
Longitudinal registration accuracy: 0.1 m
Structure length: horizontal > no limitation / vertical > 800 m
Speed: horizontal > 5 km/h / vertical > 0.5 km/h
Lighting: flash lights (no hazard for eyes)
Weight: <40 kg (without dolly)

Outcomes

Geo-registered 360° panoramics
Geo-registered orthophotography
Geo-registered 3D models, using photogrammetric processes
Scale maps of defects (cracks, corrosions...)

ScanTubes_{by SITES}



Benefits

- Speed (several kilometres per night shift)
- Digital archive of the whole structure at a given moment (visual & geometric)
- Detailed, objective, quantifiable and easily updated inspection
- No time or access constraint for on-picture inspection
- System easily adaptable to a dolly, car, trolley with particular track gauge

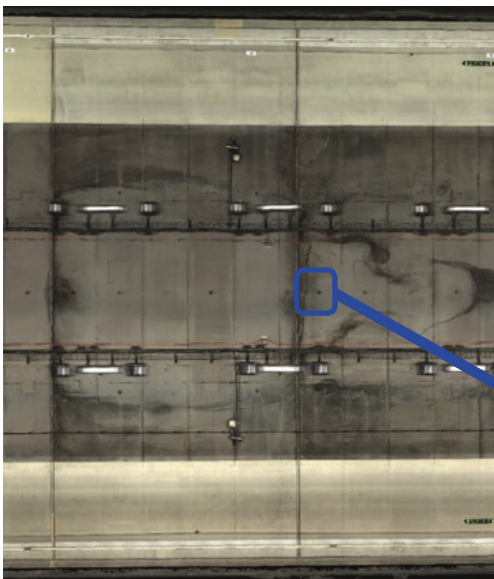


Panoramic of a tunnel section (diameter 12 m) – Zoom at the top of the vault

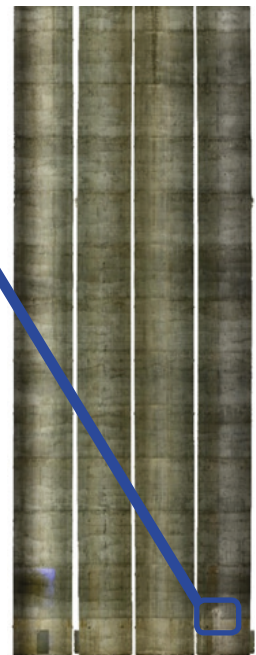
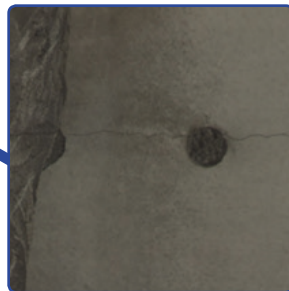
Orthophotography

Based on the pictures and 3D models, a scaled full resolution geo-registered orthophotography covering the whole structure is generated. This orthophotography is the based for the scaled digital inspection.

Elevation of North, East South, West of a bridge pier

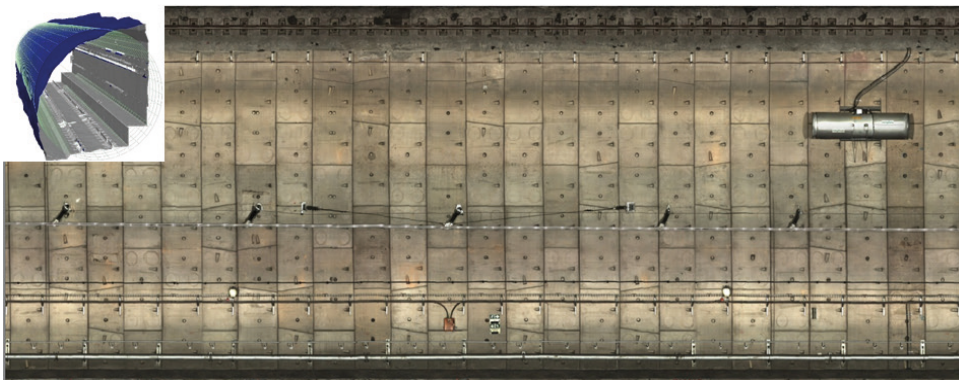


Cylindrical orthophotography of a 20m section of a road tunnel



50 m

N E S O



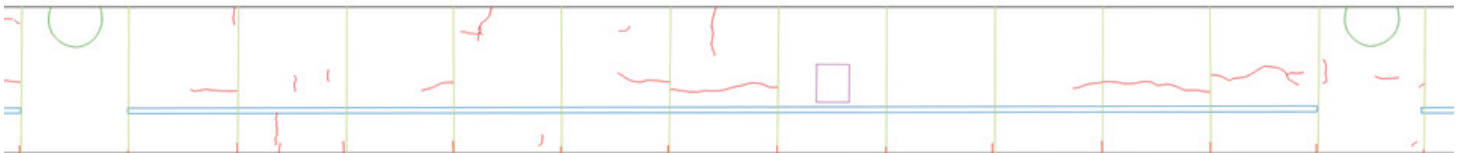
Cylindrical orthophotography of a precasted elements of a railway tunnel

Inspection

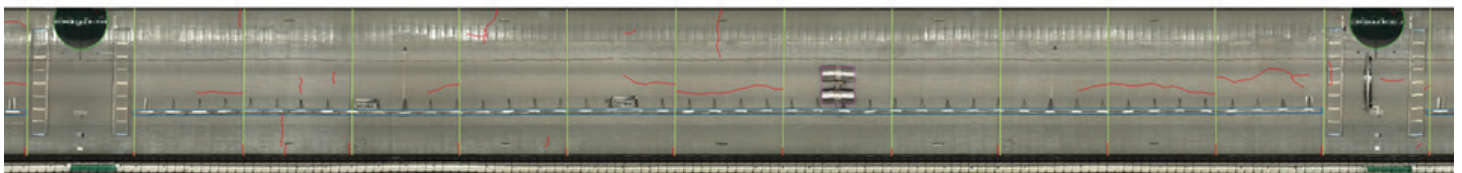
- Defects reported on CAD software (AutoCAD) and/or GIS (ArcGIS, Qgis)
- Measurement of length, width and surfaces
- Recordings into a database
- Statistics (indicators, distribution, density...)



Cylindrical orthophotography of a road tunnel



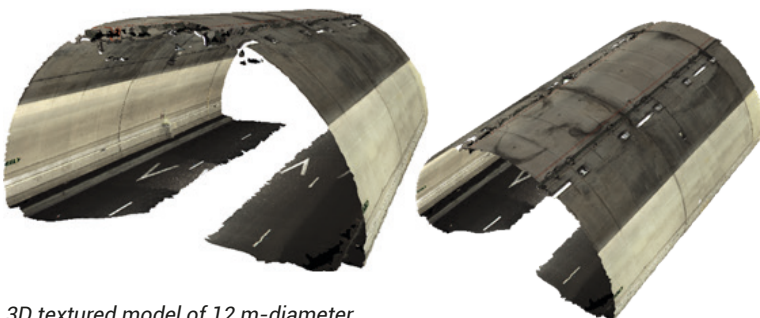
Defect mapping under GIS or CAD environment generated from the orthophotography



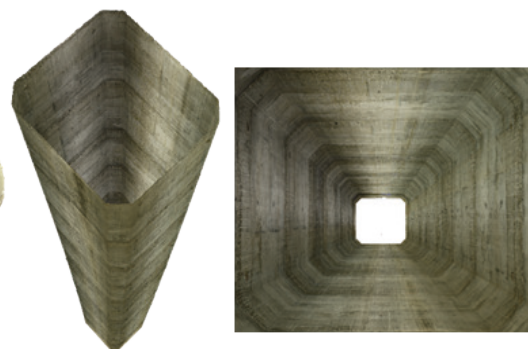
Overlay of defects / orthophotography

3D model

- Scaled 3D reconstruction based on points clouds and photogrammetric picture processing
- No need of 3D scanner. The system works on naturally textured surfaces (in case of uniform surface such as a freshly painted facings, contact us)
- Overall accuracy: centrimetric, local accuracy: millimetric



3D textured model of 12 m-diameter tunnel section



*3D textured model of a bridge pier inner facing:
4x4 m square section, 50 m depth*